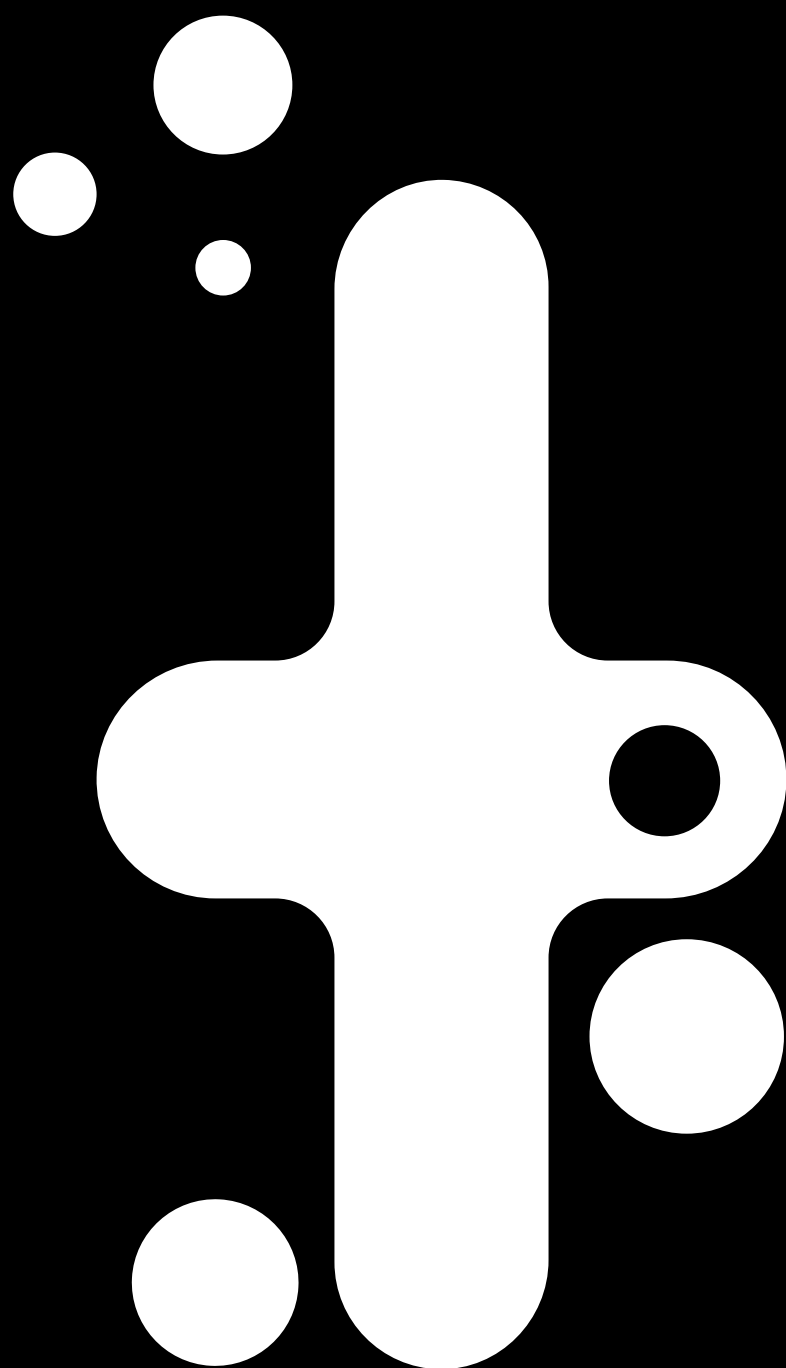




800 LAT
DOMINIKANIE
WROCŁAW